



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

AMERICAN ADVOCATE OF PEACE

[Entered at the Boston Post Office, as Second Class Mail Matter.]

VOL. LIV.
No. 6.

BOSTON, SEPTEMBER, 1892.

PRICE, \$1.00
A YEAR.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE		PAGE		PAGE
Peace. <i>Rev. J. H. Clinch, D.D.</i>	131	The Universal Peace Union's Cardinal Principles of Business	137	A Visit to the War-Ships off Charleston Bar	145
War the One Foe of Italy <i>Thomas Chase, Litt.D., LL.D.</i>	131	EDITORIALS.		The Foolishness of War	146
The Work of the Department of Peace and Arbitration in the Woman's Christian Temperance Union. <i>Mrs. H. Wood</i>	132	Two Kinds of Peace Men	138	"Die Waffen Nieder"	146
Björnson at Home and on the Platform. <i>Johannes H. Wisby</i>	133	Military Immorality and Cruelty	138	An Umbrella as a Weapon	146
A Peace Sermon from Samoa. <i>Josiah W. Leeds</i>	134	The Opening of the Peace Congress at Berne. <i>B. F. T.</i>	139	The Cost of War	147
Prince Bismarck and Peace Diplomacy	135	The Canadian Retaliation Bill	140	The Carnegie Conflict between Capital and Labor	147
Address to the Peace-Makers at Berne. <i>Hodgson Pratt</i>	135	NOTES AND COMMENTS	140	The International Peace Congress	147
Life or Death; Drawing Lots for the Rebels' Act of Retaliation	136	PERSONAL MENTION.		A General Holiday	148
Joan of Arc. <i>Rev. Phebe A. Hanford</i>	137	Frederick Bajer	143	"Tell Him His Fault Alone"	148
		Charles Albert Gobat	143	Peace and Arbitration	148
		Elie Ducommun	143	The New Parliament and the Peace Society	149
		EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE, AMONG THE PAPERS.	144	BOOK SHELF	150
		The United States and Canada	145	THE MONTH'S NEWS.	150

BOOKS EVERY CITIZEN SHOULD READ.

The State:

Elements of Historical and Practical Politics.

By WOODROW WILSON, Author of Congressional Government.

This book exhibits the actual organization and administrative practice of the chief modern governments in proper relations with the practice of governments in the past, and with the general principles of jurisprudence and politics, as these have been developed by historical criticism. Price, \$2.00.

The best authorities have been followed and followed intelligently, and the arrangement of details has evidently been elaborated with the most careful industry. The style is clear and there is a certain vivacity in the narrative that relieves the dryness of the theme.—*The Nation*.

Principles of Political Economy.

By CHARLES GIDE, Professor of Political Economy in the University of Montpellier, France. Translated by E. P. JACOBSEN, formerly of University College, London. With an introduction and notes by JAMES BONAR, LL.D., of London.

Professor Gide has Adam Smith's faculty of making his readers think for themselves, and accept no conclusion without following out the process that leads to it. He lays a just emphasis on the need of impartiality and freedom from preconceptions. In a book written for real students of a subject, the truth should be told without reserve or fear of consequences. Price, \$2.00.

Comparative View of Governments.

By JOHN WENZEL, Assistant Librarian, College of Liberal Arts, Boston University.

This consists of outlines of the four great constitutional governments, —United States, France, England and Germany,—arranged in parallel columns in such a way that similar topics are grouped together. Price, 15 cts. Sent postpaid on receipt of price.

Send for complete catalogue fully describing these and our other publications.

The American Citizen.

BY CHARLES F. DOLE.

PART I treats of the essential elements of all government. II. The main facts about the conduct and methods of our government in town, city, state and nation. III. Treats of labor, capital, wealth and kindred topics. IV. Social subjects, crime and punishment, charities, intemperance, etc. V. Aims to interest the people in the rights and duties of nations toward each other, and in the question of war and arbitration. Price, 90 cts.

PROF. FRANCIS G. PEABODY, of Harvard College, says: "I should think it most serviceable and important for the work it was meant to do, and it fills a place which, so far as I know, is entirely empty of literature."

Studies in American History.

By MARY SHELDON BARNES (formerly Professor of History at Wellesley College), and PROF. EARL BARNES, of Leland Stanford, Jr., University. Fully illustrated with maps and list of authorities. 430 pages. Half leather. Price, for introduction, \$1.12.

Almost all history is written from some partisan standpoint. But the authors of this book, Americans, aim to write an impartial American History; to show during the Revolution, even, the feelings of British and Tories, who are generally given scant hearing by writers this side the Atlantic. Then, too, in the vexed and perilous days of slavery and war, they state the sentiments of both sides. Going to the prime sources of history, the annals of the day, they are run together, making a narrative, perhaps not so thrilling as one that tells our side only, but certainly one that is vastly more beneficial. An interesting portion of the book is the concluding chapter, where pertinent issues of the day are named as subjects for the consideration of the student. Price, \$1.12.

Burke's American Orations.

The speeches on American Taxation, 1774; On Conciliation with America, 1775; and Letter to the Sheriffs of Bristol, 1777. With introduction and notes by A. J. GEORGE, A.M. Price, 60 cts.

"These three pieces are the most perfect manual in all literature for the study of great affairs, whether for the purpose of knowledge or action."—JOHN MORLEY.

D. C. HEATH & CO., Publishers, Boston, New York, Chicago, London.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER:

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 27 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR:

D. C. HEATH, 5 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Hon. Robert C. Winthrop, Boston, Mass.
 John G. Whittier, Amesbury, Mass.
 Rev. L. H. Angier, 168 W. Newton St., Boston, Mass.
 Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.
 Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Chicago, Ill.
 Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.
 Rt. Rev. Phillips Brooks, D.D., 233 Clarendon St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Rev. Sidi H. Brown, Columbia, S. C.
 Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.
 Hon. Wm. A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. W. A. Campbell, D.D., Richmond, Va.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Standish, Me.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, A.M., M.D., Wakefield, Mass.
 T. B. Cooledge, Esq., North Woburn, Mass.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hon. Frederick Douglass, Washington, D. C.
 Mrs. Elizabeth Dow, Brookline, Mass.
 Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. David Dudley Field, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.
 Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
 Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Hon. Thomas N. Hart, 77 P.O. Building, Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
 John Hemmenway, St. Anthony's Park, Minn.
 Hon. H. O. Houghton, Cambridge, Mass.
 Rev. W. G. Hubbard, Columbus, Ohio.
 Hon. John Jay, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Geo. F. Magoun, D.D., Grinnell, Iowa.
 Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., 456 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. P. Peabody, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Esq., Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Thos. A. Robertson, Esq., Rockford, Ill.
 Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.
 J. H. Stickney, Esq., Baltimore, Md.
 Wm. W. Story, Esq., Rome, Italy.
 David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.
 Gen. Francis A. Walker, 237 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Senator James F. Wilson, Fairfield, Iowa.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine,
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., } *ex-officio*.
 Thomas H. Russell,
 Rev. J. H. Allen, Cambridge, Mass.
 Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
 Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 W. H. Baldwin, 48 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
 Joseph Cook, 28 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Cornelius T. Dunham, Arundale Park, Dorchester, Mass.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Cambridgeport, Mass.
 Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, Taunton, Mass.
 J. E. Farwell, Esq., 45 Pearl St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.
 Hon. George S. Hale, 10 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
 D. C. Heath, 5 Somerset St. Boston, Mass.
 Hon. David K. Hitchcock, Newton, Mass.
 Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.
 P. McGrath, Esq., Quincy, Mass.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., 50 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., 24 Thorndike St., Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Quincy, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Frederic A. Smith, Malden, Mass.
 Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.
 Kate Gannett Wells, 423 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. John Worcester, Newtonville, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL D., *ex-officio*.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Cambridgeport, Mass.
 Rev. A. A. Miner, D.D., 528 Columbus Av., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., 24 Thorndike St., Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Hon. William A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. George S. Hale, 10 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Quincy, Mass.
 Hon. William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. A. B. Wentworth, 34 School St., Boston, Mass.